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Appendix 1. Description of summary statistics

Variable	Description
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	The absolute difference in home-win probability and away-win probability. Probabilities are derived from the bookmaker's odds and adjusted for over-round.
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	The absolute goal difference after the first leg (including away goal rule) for the second leg games. All other games are equal to 0.
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	Dummy variable equal to 1 for games where there is no qualification at stake (to either the UCL or Europa League knockout stage) for either team, and 0 for all other scenarios.
<i>team_quality</i>	The sum of both teams' UEFA Club Coefficient rankings.
<i>group_stage</i>	Dummy variable equal to 1 for group stage games and 0 otherwise.
<i>last_16</i>	Dummy variable equal to 1 for last 16 games and 0 otherwise.

<i>semi_final</i>	Dummy variable equal to 1 for semi-final games and 0 otherwise.
<i>final</i>	Dummy variable equal to 1 for finals and 0 otherwise.
<i>substitute</i>	The number of matches being broadcast at the same time, with a value of 0 when no other matches are played up to a value of 7.
<i>broadcaster</i>	Dummy variable equal to 1 if a game is shown on free-to-air channels and 0 if a game is shown only on subscription channels.
<i>domestic</i>	Measure of whether 0, 1 or 2 domestic teams were involved in a match.
<i>derby</i>	Dummy variable taking account of matches between two teams from the same nation.
<i>bd_winner</i>	Dummy variable equal to 1 if the current winner of the Ballon d'Or was involved in the game.
<i>bd_3</i>	Measures how many players voted in the top 3 of that year's Ballon d'Or were involved in the game.
<i>bd_10</i>	Measures how many players voted in the top 10 of that year's Ballon d'Or were involved in the game.
<i>bd_3vs</i>	Dummy variable equal to 1 if at least two players voted in the top 3 of that year's Ballon d'Or were involved in the game and did not play in the same team.
<i>bd_10vs</i>	Dummy variable equal to 1 if at least two players voted in the top 10 of that year's Ballon d'Or were involved in the game and did not play in the same team.

bd_winner_1

Dummy variable equal to 1 if the previous year's winner of the Ballon d'Or was involved in the game.

top_100

Measures how many players present in the Forbes Top 100 Earning Athletes list were involved in the game.

Appendix 2. UCL TV audience and star player effect in France

	<i>ln(audience)</i>						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	-0.079	-0.130	-0.156	-0.100	-0.038	-0.123	-0.137
	(0.347)	(0.308)	(0.383)	(0.371)	(0.336)	(0.357)	(0.363)
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	-0.030	-0.060	-0.046	-0.051	-0.048	-0.058	-0.059
	(0.098)	(0.083)	(0.095)	(0.086)	(0.083)	(0.096)	(0.087)
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	0.532**	0.429**	0.504*	0.513*	0.620**	0.530**	0.422
	(0.211)	(0.216)	(0.273)	(0.267)	(0.282)	(0.217)	(0.283)
<i>uefa_rank_combined</i>	-0.004*	-0.003	-0.003	-0.004**	-0.004	-0.005*	-0.003

	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.003)
<i>group_stage</i>				-2.123***			
				(0.418)			
<i>last_16</i>	1.017***	1.020***	1.008***	-1.094***	1.084***	0.997***	0.950***
	(0.238)	(0.260)	(0.314)	(0.275)	(0.284)	(0.270)	(0.300)
<i>quarter_final</i>	1.554***	1.571***	1.504***	-0.482*	1.719***	1.588***	1.405***
	(0.417)	(0.353)	(0.356)	(0.278)	(0.381)	(0.360)	(0.440)
<i>semi_final</i>	2.278***	2.148***	2.118***		2.180***	2.269***	2.210***
	(0.399)	(0.415)	(0.480)		(0.384)	(0.412)	(0.484)
<i>final</i>	3.081***	3.310***	3.081***	1.282***	3.251***	3.244***	3.100***

	(0.482)	(0.440)	(0.516)	(0.404)	(0.414)	(0.516)	(0.560)
<i>2014</i>							-0.397 (0.260)
<i>2015</i>	0.120 (0.225)	-0.047 (0.215)	0.019 (0.211)	0.034 (0.220)	0.013 (0.207)	0.029 (0.203)	-0.494** (0.239)
<i>2016</i>	0.435* (0.253)	0.308 (0.241)	0.408 (0.258)	0.437** (0.217)	0.476* (0.243)	0.266 (0.235)	
<i>2017</i>	-0.371* (0.210)	-0.308 (0.238)	-0.365 (0.280)	-0.314 (0.263)	-0.337 (0.282)	-0.427* (0.248)	-0.784*** (0.268)
<i>2018</i>	0.303	0.165	0.226	0.259	0.179	0.171	-0.120

	(0.261)	(0.300)	(0.262)	(0.251)	(0.282)	(0.248)	(0.207)
<i>2019</i>	-0.598**	-0.565**	-0.692***	-0.580*	-0.806***	-0.715***	-1.067***
	(0.301)	(0.274)	(0.265)	(0.324)	(0.309)	(0.259)	(0.333)
<i>substitute</i>	-0.951**	-1.084***	-0.926**	-1.069***	-0.904**	-0.999***	-0.921**
	(0.390)	(0.363)	(0.410)	(0.390)	(0.382)	(0.360)	(0.441)
<i>broadcaster</i>	0.328	0.003	0.252	0.017	0.280	0.023	0.076
	(0.582)	(0.458)	(0.494)	(0.399)	(0.441)	(0.570)	(0.454)
<i>domestic</i>	2.299***	2.228***	2.233***	2.243***	2.272***	2.202***	2.146***
	(0.317)	(0.323)	(0.317)	(0.307)	(0.291)	(0.314)	(0.344)
<i>derby</i>	0.230	0.204	0.307	0.271	0.106	0.325	0.396

	(0.324)	(0.320)	(0.249)	(0.240)	(0.257)	(0.262)	(0.268)
<i>bd_winner</i>	0.410						
	(0.386)						
<i>bd_3</i>		0.311**					
		(0.150)					
<i>bd_10</i>			0.126				
			(0.081)				
<i>bd_3vs</i>				0.506			
				(0.427)			
<i>bd_10vs</i>					0.589***		

(0.202)

bd_winner_1

0.264

(0.322)

top_100

0.141*

(0.080)

constant

4.827***

4.861***

4.803***

7.025***

4.793***

5.044***

5.258***

(0.446)

(0.462)

(0.482)

(0.386)

(0.472)

(0.423)

(0.382)

Observations

111

111

111

111

111

111

111

Adjusted R-squared

0.75

0.75

0.75

0.75

0.76

0.74

0.75

Robust standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

p-values calculated using 1000 bootstrap repetitions

2014 in specifications 1-6, *2015* in specification 7 omitted because of collinearity

group_stage in specifications 1-3 and 5-7, *semi_final* in specification 4 omitted because of collinearity

Appendix 3. UCL TV audience and star player effect in Germany

	<i>ln(audience)</i>						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	-0.229	-0.266	-0.351	-0.231	-0.189	-0.236	-0.342
	(0.222)	(0.227)	(0.225)	(0.222)	(0.221)	(0.224)	(0.224)
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	-0.058	-0.056	-0.056	-0.039	-0.049	-0.055	-0.060
	(0.081)	(0.080)	(0.080)	(0.080)	(0.080)	(0.078)	(0.079)
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	0.551**	0.523**	0.479*	0.550**	0.539**	0.581**	0.471*
	(0.267)	(0.264)	(0.252)	(0.272)	(0.257)	(0.268)	(0.274)
<i>uefa_rank_combined</i>	-0.002	-0.0015	-0.001	-0.002*	-0.002	-0.002	-0.001

	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
<i>group_stage</i>	-3.352***	-3.406***	-3.170***	-3.192***	-3.224***	-3.405***	-3.192***
	(0.536)	(0.529)	(0.524)	(0.538)	(0.543)	(0.539)	(0.524)
<i>last_16</i>	-2.219***	-2.287***	-2.173***	-2.113***	-2.229***	-2.267***	-2.116***
	(0.369)	(0.360)	(0.349)	(0.383)	(0.372)	(0.380)	(0.353)
<i>quarter_final</i>	-2.114***	-2.190***	-2.167***	-2.057***	-2.186***	-2.159***	-2.097***
	(0.350)	(0.343)	(0.332)	(0.360)	(0.352)	(0.361)	(0.332)
<i>semi_final</i>	-0.380	-0.455	-0.450	-0.0332	-0.480	-0.435	-0.297
	(0.466)	(0.461)	(0.470)	(0.532)	(0.480)	(0.467)	(0.464)
<i>2014</i>	-1.321***	-1.329***	-1.284***	-1.244***	-1.142***	-1.327***	-1.429***

	(0.345)	(0.346)	(0.342)	(0.322)	(0.352)	(0.340)	(0.324)
<i>2015</i>	-1.234 ^{***}	-1.249 ^{***}	-1.212 ^{***}	-1.153 ^{***}	-1.085 ^{***}	-1.250 ^{***}	-1.338 ^{***}
	(0.329)	(0.331)	(0.326)	(0.306)	(0.337)	(0.325)	(0.309)
<i>2016</i>	-1.225 ^{***}	-1.242 ^{***}	-1.193 ^{***}	-1.168 ^{***}	-1.047 ^{***}	-1.250 ^{***}	-1.212 ^{***}
	(0.329)	(0.331)	(0.325)	(0.306)	(0.335)	(0.323)	(0.307)
<i>2017</i>	-1.080 ^{***}	-1.070 ^{***}	-1.065 ^{***}	-1.001 ^{***}	-0.909 ^{***}	-1.093 ^{***}	-1.100 ^{***}
	(0.328)	(0.326)	(0.321)	(0.304)	(0.333)	(0.320)	(0.305)
<i>2018</i>	-0.496	-0.499	-0.463	-0.419	-0.365	-0.511	-0.492
	(0.337)	(0.338)	(0.334)	(0.316)	(0.342)	(0.333)	(0.317)
<i>substitute</i>	-0.100	-0.101 [*]	-0.116 [*]	-0.112 [*]	-0.122 ^{**}	-0.098	-0.096

	(0.062)	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.059)	(0.061)	(0.060)	(0.060)
<i>broadcaster</i>	3.411 ^{***}	3.415 ^{***}	3.370 ^{***}	3.547 ^{***}	3.372 ^{***}	3.450 ^{***}	3.436 ^{***}
	(0.220)	(0.222)	(0.221)	(0.224)	(0.220)	(0.220)	(0.222)
<i>domestic</i>	3.582 ^{***}	3.573 ^{***}	3.542 ^{***}	3.545 ^{***}	3.563 ^{***}	3.587 ^{***}	3.646 ^{***}
	(0.150)	(0.151)	(0.147)	(0.151)	(0.148)	(0.153)	(0.154)
<i>derby</i>	0.981 ^{***}	0.982 ^{***}	1.005 ^{***}	1.218 ^{***}	1.050 ^{***}	0.968 ^{***}	1.080 ^{***}
	(0.330)	(0.352)	(0.348)	(0.342)	(0.363)	(0.354)	(0.330)
<i>bd_winner</i>	0.375 ^{**}						
	(0.163)						
<i>bd_3</i>		0.202 [*]					

(0.110)

bd_10

0.169***

(0.044)

bd_3vs

-1.018

(0.702)

bd_10vs

0.572***

(0.212)

bd_winner_1

0.384*

(0.206)

top_100

0.225***

							(0.052)
<i>constant</i>	6.259***	6.319***	6.090***	6.161***	6.111***	6.307***	5.963***
	(0.393)	(0.389)	(0.383)	(0.387)	(0.408)	(0.403)	(0.383)
<i>Observations</i>	644	644	644	644	644	644	644
<i>Adjusted R-squared</i>	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85

Robust standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

2019 and *final* omitted because of collinearity

Appendix 4. UCL TV audience and star player effect in Italy

	<i>ln(audience)</i>						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	-0.359	-0.586**	-0.599**	-0.279	-0.280	-0.410	-0.517*
	(0.277)	(0.270)	(0.276)	(0.275)	(0.276)	(0.276)	(0.268)
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	-0.085	-0.110	-0.085	-0.096	-0.079	-0.085	-0.010
	(0.106)	(0.101)	(0.101)	(0.102)	(0.100)	(0.097)	(0.100)
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	-0.672*	-0.684*	-0.716*	-0.677*	-0.675*	-0.606	-0.705**
	(0.374)	(0.362)	(0.369)	(0.376)	(0.387)	(0.380)	(0.338)
<i>uefa_rank_combined</i>	-0.004***	-0.002	-0.002	-0.004***	-0.004***	-0.003**	-0.001

	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
<i>group_stage</i>	-2.554**	-2.626***	-2.390**	-2.846***	-2.507**	-2.564***	-2.329**
	(1.013)	(1.000)	(1.035)	(1.077)	(1.130)	(0.909)	(1.065)
<i>last_16</i>	-1.164	-1.219	-1.053	-1.446	-1.159	-1.235	-0.928
	(0.916)	(0.910)	(0.950)	(0.980)	(1.031)	(0.814)	(0.991)
<i>quarter_final</i>	-1.089	-1.230	-1.176	-1.255	-1.150	-1.157	-1.025
	(0.882)	(0.871)	(0.917)	(0.936)	(0.989)	(0.780)	(0.948)
<i>semi_final</i>	0.303	0.0457	0.174	-0.160	0.170	0.149	0.499
	(0.924)	(0.927)	(0.951)	(1.012)	(1.018)	(0.827)	(1.000)
<i>2014</i>	0.019	-0.207	0.119	-0.014	-0.002	0.052	-0.096

	(0.196)	(0.231)	(0.189)	(0.193)	(0.195)	(0.189)	(0.187)
<i>2015</i>	0.772 ^{***}	0.428 [*]	0.780 ^{***}	0.763 ^{***}	0.726 ^{***}	0.777 ^{***}	0.607 ^{***}
	(0.194)	(0.224)	(0.185)	(0.193)	(0.192)	(0.190)	(0.188)
<i>2016</i>	0.346		0.401 [*]	0.361	0.348	0.317	0.433 [*]
	(0.232)		(0.229)	(0.232)	(0.233)	(0.224)	(0.222)
<i>2017</i>		-0.245					
		(0.230)					
<i>2018</i>	-0.160	-0.412	-0.087	-0.169	-0.267	-0.172	-0.068
	(0.290)	(0.275)	(0.267)	(0.290)	(0.285)	(0.272)	(0.267)
<i>2019</i>	0.993 ^{***}	0.743 ^{***}	1.082 ^{***}	0.962 ^{***}	0.935 ^{***}	1.015 ^{***}	1.027 ^{***}

	(0.206)	(0.233)	(0.196)	(0.206)	(0.205)	(0.201)	(0.195)
<i>substitute</i>	-0.218 ^{***}	-0.205 ^{***}	-0.204 ^{***}	-0.212 ^{***}	-0.221 ^{***}	-0.227 ^{***}	-0.193 ^{***}
	(0.071)	(0.068)	(0.067)	(0.071)	(0.071)	(0.068)	(0.064)
<i>broadcaster</i>	1.918 ^{***}	1.770 ^{***}	1.798 ^{***}	1.961 ^{***}	1.968 ^{***}	1.917 ^{***}	1.803 ^{***}
	(0.236)	(0.223)	(0.236)	(0.232)	(0.234)	(0.238)	(0.230)
<i>domestic</i>	4.217 ^{***}	4.314 ^{***}	4.238 ^{***}	4.248 ^{***}	4.210 ^{***}	4.224 ^{***}	4.372 ^{***}
	(0.157)	(0.152)	(0.153)	(0.156)	(0.154)	(0.159)	(0.156)
<i>derby</i>	0.693 [*]	0.489	0.730 [*]	0.637	0.764 [*]	0.545	0.844 ^{**}
	(0.399)	(0.388)	(0.382)	(0.428)	(0.419)	(0.426)	(0.429)
<i>bd_winner</i>	0.558 ^{**}						

(0.220)

bd_3

0.929***

(0.149)

bd_10

0.354***

(0.061)

bd_3vs

1.461***

(0.524)

bd_10vs

0.846***

(0.272)

bd_winner_1

1.001***

						(0.224)	
<i>top_100</i>							0.457*** (0.066)
<i>constant</i>	5.923*** (0.904)	6.011*** (0.898)	5.427*** (0.943)	6.199*** (0.961)	5.879*** (1.024)	5.939*** (0.796)	5.213*** (0.975)
<i>Observations</i>	665	665	665	665	665	665	665
<i>Adjusted R-squared</i>	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.74

Robust standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

final omitted because of collinearity

2017 in specifications 1 and 3-7, 2016 in specification 2 omitted because of collinearity

Appendix 5. UCL TV audience and star player effect in the Netherlands

	<i>ln(audience)</i>						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	-0.076	-0.132	-0.100	-0.077	-0.034	-0.091	-0.105
	(0.266)	(0.268)	(0.265)	(0.267)	(0.264)	(0.266)	(0.263)
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	0.015	-0.001	-0.015	0.007	-0.007	0.016	0.003
	(0.090)	(0.090)	(0.092)	(0.091)	(0.090)	(0.090)	(0.087)
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	0.041	0.069	0.038	0.042	0.025	0.036	0.036
	(0.214)	(0.213)	(0.208)	(0.219)	(0.225)	(0.217)	(0.203)
<i>uefa_rank_combined</i>	-0.006 ^{***}	-0.005 ^{**}	-0.004 ^{**}	-0.006 ^{***}	-0.005 ^{**}	-0.006 ^{***}	-0.005 ^{**}

	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)
<i>group_stage</i>	-1.022 ^{***}	-1.051 ^{***}	-1.036 ^{***}	-1.057 ^{***}	-1.071 ^{***}	-1.042 ^{***}	-0.966 ^{***}
	(0.213)	(0.210)	(0.200)	(0.207)	(0.208)	(0.207)	(0.218)
<i>last_16</i>	-0.654 ^{***}	-0.704 ^{***}	-0.634 ^{***}	-0.720 ^{***}	-0.682 ^{***}	-0.693 ^{***}	-0.655 ^{***}
	(0.213)	(0.209)	(0.201)	(0.209)	(0.209)	(0.205)	(0.214)
<i>quarter_final</i>	-0.542 ^{**}	-0.562 ^{**}	-0.569 ^{***}	-0.560 ^{***}	-0.567 ^{***}	-0.565 ^{***}	-0.548 ^{**}
	(0.218)	(0.216)	(0.206)	(0.208)	(0.207)	(0.210)	(0.227)
<i>semi_final</i>	-0.283	-0.338 [*]	-0.298	-0.359 [*]	-0.337 [*]	-0.290	-0.220
	(0.198)	(0.200)	(0.181)	(0.204)	(0.185)	(0.185)	(0.207)
<i>2014</i>	0.529 ^{***}	0.460 ^{***}	0.521 ^{***}	0.501 ^{***}	0.170	0.494 ^{***}	0.243 [*]

	(0.114)	(0.126)	(0.118)	(0.118)	(0.121)	(0.116)	(0.129)
<i>2015</i>	0.324**	0.249*	0.316**	0.297**		0.300**	
	(0.125)	(0.133)	(0.127)	(0.125)		(0.124)	
<i>2016</i>	0.220*	0.146	0.221*	0.208	-0.118	0.189	0.0386
	(0.121)	(0.129)	(0.116)	(0.128)	(0.125)	(0.126)	(0.150)
<i>2017</i>					-0.325**		-0.231*
					(0.129)		(0.131)
<i>2018</i>	-0.060	-0.132	-0.074	-0.084	-0.535***	-0.080	-0.271**
	(0.095)	(0.106)	(0.100)	(0.095)	(0.128)	(0.093)	(0.130)
<i>2019</i>	-0.361	-0.391	-0.399	-0.389	-0.853***	-0.428	-0.589*

	(0.334)	(0.348)	(0.329)	(0.331)	(0.314)	(0.323)	(0.346)
<i>substitute</i>	-0.934***	-0.942***	-0.870***	-0.964***	-0.826***	-0.926***	-0.894***
	(0.338)	(0.351)	(0.333)	(0.339)	(0.311)	(0.329)	(0.340)
<i>domestic</i>	1.780***	1.761***	1.836***	1.752***	1.811***	1.761***	1.817***
	(0.173)	(0.173)	(0.176)	(0.177)	(0.179)	(0.178)	(0.180)
<i>derby</i>	0.040	0.001	0.080	0.052	0.052	0.100	0.113
	(0.248)	(0.260)	(0.240)	(0.252)	(0.236)	(0.243)	(0.254)
<i>bd_winner</i>	0.214**						
	(0.094)						
<i>bd_3</i>		0.201**					

	(0.092)		
<i>bd_10</i>	0.121***		
	(0.034)		
<i>bd_3vs</i>		0.219	
		(0.268)	
<i>bd_10vs</i>			0.403***
			(0.143)
<i>bd_winner_1</i>			-0.041
			(0.111)
<i>top_100</i>			0.127**

							(0.064)
<i>constant</i>	7.465***	7.508***	7.274***	7.592***	7.792***	7.601***	7.513***
	(0.205)	(0.197)	(0.217)	(0.187)	(0.214)	(0.191)	(0.272)
<i>Observations</i>	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
<i>Adjusted R-squared</i>	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.56

Robust standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

final omitted because of collinearity

2017 in specifications 1-4 and 6, 2015 in specifications 5 and 7 omitted because of collinearity

broadcaster omitted as all the games were broadcast on free-to-air channels

Appendix 6. UCL TV audience and star player effect in Spain

	<i>ln(audience)</i>						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	0.323	0.283	0.204	0.363	0.395	0.331	0.240
	(0.265)	(0.276)	(0.268)	(0.274)	(0.273)	(0.270)	(0.266)
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	-0.066	-0.070	-0.065	-0.060	-0.063	-0.070	-0.076
	(0.067)	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.068)	(0.066)	(0.065)	(0.062)
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	0.140	0.093	0.163	0.042	0.087	0.180	0.033
	(0.172)	(0.206)	(0.150)	(0.192)	(0.191)	(0.198)	(0.192)
<i>uefa_rank_combined</i>	-0.005 ^{***}	-0.005 ^{***}	-0.004 ^{***}	-0.006 ^{***}	-0.005 ^{***}	-0.005 ^{***}	-0.003 ^{**}

	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
<i>group_stage</i>	-0.465	-1.016***	-0.424	-0.459	-0.414	-1.050***	-1.077***
	(0.364)	(0.252)	(0.321)	(0.329)	(0.309)	(0.251)	(0.257)
<i>last_16</i>	-0.029	-0.600**	-0.007	-0.044	-0.035	-0.633***	-0.670***
	(0.370)	(0.237)	(0.322)	(0.330)	(0.308)	(0.234)	(0.242)
<i>quarter_final</i>	0.098	-0.480**	0.017	0.069	0.069	-0.483**	-0.601**
	(0.372)	(0.238)	(0.321)	(0.332)	(0.302)	(0.235)	(0.246)
<i>semi_final</i>	0.578		0.485	0.651*	0.530		
	(0.410)		(0.366)	(0.376)	(0.362)		
<i>final</i>		-0.515				-0.505	-0.625

		(0.383)				(0.379)	(0.405)
<i>2014</i>	0.177	0.308	0.088	0.263	0.226	0.277	0.040
	(0.204)	(0.205)	(0.224)	(0.205)	(0.195)	(0.206)	(0.195)
<i>2015</i>	0.156	0.251	0.040	0.212	0.176	0.227	-0.108
	(0.191)	(0.190)	(0.218)	(0.190)	(0.182)	(0.191)	(0.186)
<i>2017</i>	0.353 [*]	0.511 ^{**}	0.217	0.438 ^{**}	0.388 [*]	0.444 ^{**}	0.259
	(0.208)	(0.212)	(0.234)	(0.206)	(0.203)	(0.212)	(0.206)
<i>2018</i>	0.319	0.478 ^{**}	0.260	0.410 [*]	0.321	0.411 [*]	0.301
	(0.230)	(0.233)	(0.253)	(0.232)	(0.228)	(0.232)	(0.225)
<i>2019</i>	0.692 ^{***}	0.843 ^{***}	0.635 ^{**}	0.785 ^{***}	0.720 ^{***}	0.789 ^{***}	0.618 ^{**}

	(0.252)	(0.252)	(0.271)	(0.251)	(0.245)	(0.254)	(0.248)
<i>substitute</i>	-0.260 ^{***}	-0.281 ^{***}	-0.263 ^{***}	-0.274 ^{***}	-0.276 ^{***}	-0.275 ^{***}	-0.260 ^{***}
	(0.093)	(0.097)	(0.096)	(0.097)	(0.098)	(0.095)	(0.097)
<i>broadcaster</i>	2.351 ^{***}	2.399 ^{***}	2.307 ^{***}	2.421 ^{***}	2.427 ^{***}	2.374 ^{***}	2.228 ^{***}
	(0.119)	(0.123)	(0.124)	(0.124)	(0.126)	(0.120)	(0.122)
<i>domestic</i>	2.029 ^{***}	2.036 ^{***}	1.973 ^{***}	2.150 ^{***}	2.098 ^{***}	2.030 ^{***}	1.936 ^{***}
	(0.136)	(0.136)	(0.131)	(0.136)	(0.135)	(0.134)	(0.133)
<i>derby</i>	0.456 [*]	0.476 [*]	0.503 ^{**}	0.564 ^{**}	0.506 ^{**}	0.401	0.528 ^{**}
	(0.256)	(0.251)	(0.237)	(0.223)	(0.231)	(0.254)	(0.256)
<i>bd_winner</i>	0.452 ^{***}						

(0.102)

bd_3

0.208**

(0.086)

bd_10

0.207***

(0.040)

bd_3vs

-0.222

(0.268)

bd_10vs

0.308**

(0.151)

bd_winner_1

0.407***

						(0.112)	
<i>top_100</i>							0.271*** (0.041)
<i>constant</i>	4.410*** (0.428)	4.847*** (0.325)	4.322*** (0.400)	4.360*** (0.400)	4.355*** (0.388)	4.940*** (0.323)	4.945*** (0.320)
<i>Observations</i>	294	294	294	294	294	294	294
<i>Adjusted R-squared</i>	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.85

Robust standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

2016 omitted because of collinearity

final in specifications 1 and 3-5, *semifinal* in specifications 2 and 6-7 omitted because of collinearity

Appendix 7. UCL TV audience and star player effect in the UK

	<i>ln(audience)</i>						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	-0.134	-0.216	-0.217	-0.108	-0.102	-0.164	-0.172
	(0.177)	(0.180)	(0.174)	(0.178)	(0.176)	(0.180)	(0.171)
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	0.044	0.041	0.047	0.042	0.0503	0.049	0.038
	(0.057)	(0.053)	(0.051)	(0.055)	(0.053)	(0.050)	(0.050)
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	-0.394*	-0.446*	-0.419**	-0.402*	-0.359	-0.342	-0.551***
	(0.208)	(0.244)	(0.211)	(0.235)	(0.234)	(0.240)	(0.207)
<i>uefa_rank_combined</i>	-0.004***	-0.004***	-0.003***	-0.004***	-0.004***	-0.004***	-0.003***

	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
<i>group_stage</i>	-2.227***		-2.198***		-2.207***	-2.293***	-2.116***
	(0.305)		(0.305)		(0.296)	(0.346)	(0.261)
<i>last_16</i>	-1.940***	0.215*	-1.938***	0.254**	-1.971***	-2.036***	-1.875***
	(0.293)	(0.127)	(0.291)	(0.128)	(0.285)	(0.334)	(0.245)
<i>quarter_final</i>	-1.306***	0.810***	-1.422***	0.959***	-1.394***	-1.400***	-1.343***
	(0.284)	(0.154)	(0.286)	(0.156)	(0.281)	(0.317)	(0.228)
<i>semi_final</i>	-0.638**	1.455***	-0.730**	1.488***	-0.715**	-0.743**	-0.571**
	(0.291)	(0.210)	(0.282)	(0.205)	(0.285)	(0.334)	(0.245)
<i>final</i>		2.237***		2.431***			

		(0.355)		(0.320)			
<i>s2014</i>	0.288**	0.298**	0.320**	0.281**	0.309**	0.329**	0.100
	(0.127)	(0.127)	(0.128)	(0.132)	(0.131)	(0.135)	(0.129)
<i>s2015</i>	0.374***	0.356***	0.357***	0.373***	0.340**	0.405***	0.146
	(0.126)	(0.124)	(0.128)	(0.130)	(0.131)	(0.127)	(0.126)
<i>s2017</i>	-0.073	-0.006	-0.101	-0.039	-0.035	-0.030	-0.164
	(0.137)	(0.134)	(0.131)	(0.137)	(0.133)	(0.131)	(0.128)
<i>s2018</i>	-0.232*	-0.177	-0.192	-0.222*	-0.245**	-0.185	-0.232*
	(0.125)	(0.126)	(0.124)	(0.131)	(0.123)	(0.129)	(0.126)
<i>s2019</i>	0.075	0.121	0.081	0.037	0.026	0.119	0.011

	(0.139)	(0.137)	(0.139)	(0.138)	(0.140)	(0.143)	(0.136)
<i>substitute</i>	-0.032	-0.053	-0.029	-0.025	-0.032	-0.046	-0.045
	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.049)	(0.048)
<i>broadcaster</i>	2.023***	1.983***	1.957***	2.039***	2.090***	2.009***	1.859***
	(0.140)	(0.136)	(0.134)	(0.143)	(0.143)	(0.129)	(0.145)
<i>domestic</i>	2.132***	2.110***	2.098***	2.050***	1.991***	2.077***	2.008***
	(0.097)	(0.089)	(0.087)	(0.094)	(0.090)	(0.090)	(0.087)
<i>derby</i>	0.291*	0.265	0.372**	0.311	0.405**	0.276	0.397**
	(0.169)	(0.179)	(0.172)	(0.198)	(0.201)	(0.193)	(0.157)
<i>bd_winner</i>	0.597***						

(0.154)

bd_3

0.415***

(0.088)

bd_10

0.202***

(0.031)

bd_3vs

0.910***

(0.261)

bd_10vs

0.521***

(0.115)

bd_winner_1

0.544***

						(0.152)	
<i>top_100</i>							0.273 ^{***}
							(0.034)
<i>constant</i>	6.232 ^{***}	4.033 ^{***}	6.082 ^{***}	4.118 ^{***}	6.329 ^{***}	6.354 ^{***}	6.105 ^{***}
	(0.290)	(0.179)	(0.295)	(0.185)	(0.271)	(0.328)	(0.239)
<i>Observations</i>	409	409	409	409	409	409	409
<i>Adjusted R-squared</i>	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.78

Robust standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

2016 omitted because of collinearity

final in specifications 1, 3 and 5-7, *group_stage* in specifications 2 and 4 omitted because of collinearity

Appendix 8. Descriptive statistics of the main variables, France

Variable	Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.
<i>audience</i>	111	1187.94	1071.84	3.38	6095
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	111	0.36	0.22	0	0.73
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	111	0.03	0.16	0	1
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	111	0.45	0.94	0	4
<i>uefa_rank_combined</i>	111	36.00	31.14	3	159
<i>group_stage</i>	111	0.34	0.48	0	1
<i>last_16</i>	111	0.32	0.47	0	1
<i>quarter_final</i>	111	0.16	0.37	0	1
<i>semi_final</i>	111	0.13	0.33	0	1
<i>final</i>	111	0.05	0.23	0	1
<i>substitute</i>	111	0.25	0.44	0	1
<i>broadcaster</i>	111	0.04	0.19	0	1

<i>domestic</i>	111	0.46	0.50	0	1
<i>derby</i>	111	0.09	0.29	0	1
<i>bd_winner</i>	111	0.14	0.35	0	1
<i>bd_3</i>	111	0.40	0.66	0	2
<i>bd_3vs</i>	111	0.08	0.27	0	1
<i>bd_10</i>	111	1.32	1.37	0	6
<i>bd_10vs</i>	111	0.17	0.38	0	1
<i>bd_winner_1</i>	111	0.11	0.31	0	1
<i>top_100</i>	111	1.30	1.25	0	4

Appendix 9. Descriptive statistics of the main variables, Germany

Variable	Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.
<i>audience</i>	644	1043.67	2747.83	0	14216
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	644	0.41	0.22	0	0.81
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	644	0.02	0.14	0	1
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	644	0.19	0.69	0	5
<i>uefa_rank_combined</i>	644	63.51	54.30	3	348
<i>group_stage</i>	644	0.75	0.43	0	1
<i>last_16</i>	644	0.14	0.34	0	1
<i>quarter_final</i>	644	0.07	0.25	0	1
<i>semi_final</i>	644	0.04	0.19	0	1
<i>final</i>	644	0.01	0.10	0	1
<i>substitute</i>	644	5.24	2.80	0	8
<i>broadcaster</i>	644	0.11	0.32	0	1

<i>domestic</i>	644	0.29	0.45	0	1
<i>derby</i>	644	0.02	0.15	0	1
<i>bd_winner</i>	644	0.10	0.30	0	1
<i>bd_3</i>	644	0.25	0.50	0	2
<i>bd_3vs</i>	644	0.01	0.12	0	1
<i>bd_10</i>	644	0.84	1.30	0	6
<i>bd_10vs</i>	644	0.08	0.27	0	1
<i>bd_winner_1</i>	644	0.09	0.29	0	1
<i>top_100</i>	644	0.74	1.11	0	5

Appendix 10. Descriptive statistics of the main variables, Italy

Variable	Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.
<i>audience</i>	665	972.200	2175.732	0	13781
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	665	0.406	0.222	0	0.80
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	665	0.033	0.179	0	1
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	665	0.197	0.691	0	5
<i>uefa_rank_combined</i>	665	60.980	51.425	3	348
<i>group_stage</i>	665	0.735	0.441	0	1
<i>last_16</i>	665	0.150	0.358	0	1
<i>quarter_final</i>	665	0.069	0.254	0	1
<i>semi_final</i>	665	0.036	0.187	0	1
<i>final</i>	665	0.009	0.095	0	1
<i>substitute</i>	665	5.116	2.833	0	9
<i>broadcaster</i>	665	0.132	0.339	0	1

<i>domestic</i>	665	0.198	0.399	0	1
<i>derby</i>	665	0.023	0.149	0	1
<i>bd_winner</i>	665	0.093	0.291	0	1
<i>bd_3</i>	665	0.256	0.498	0	2
<i>bd_3vs</i>	665	0.015	0.122	0	1
<i>bd_10</i>	665	0.830	1.251	0	6
<i>bd_10vs</i>	665	0.078	0.269	0	1
<i>bd_winner_1</i>	665	0.096	0.295	0	1
<i>top_100</i>	665	0.759	1.107	0	5

Appendix 11. Descriptive statistics of the main variables, Netherlands

Variable	Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.
<i>audience</i>	200	1304.12	780.51	5.4	5441
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	200	0.37	0.22	0	0.81
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	200	0.04	0.20	0	1
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	200	0.37	0.83	0	4
<i>uefa_rank_combined</i>	200	40.49	36.39	3	179
<i>group_stage</i>	200	0.43	0.50	0	1
<i>last_16</i>	200	0.28	0.45	0	1
<i>quarter_final</i>	200	0.14	0.35	0	1
<i>semi_final</i>	200	0.12	0.33	0	1
<i>final</i>	200	0.03	0.17	0	1
<i>substitute</i>	200	0.26	0.44	0	1
<i>broadcaster</i>	200	1.00	0.00	1	1

<i>domestic</i>	200	0.25	0.43	0	1
<i>derby</i>	200	0.07	0.25	0	1
<i>bd_winner</i>	200	0.20	0.40	0	1
<i>bd_3</i>	200	0.46	0.65	0	2
<i>bd_3vs</i>	200	0.05	0.22	0	1
<i>bd_10</i>	200	1.47	1.50	0	6
<i>bd_10vs</i>	200	0.19	0.39	0	1
<i>bd_winner_1</i>	200	0.16	0.37	0	1
<i>top_100</i>	200	1.27	1.29	0	5

Appendix 12. Descriptive statistics of the main variables, Spain

Variable	Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.
<i>audience</i>	294	2140.70	3795.02	3	46745
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	294	0.40	0.22	0	0.79
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	294	0.03	0.16	0	1
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	294	0.39	0.95	0	5
<i>uefa_rank_combined</i>	294	46.63	42.21	3	240
<i>group_stage</i>	294	0.51	0.50	0	1
<i>last_16</i>	294	0.26	0.44	0	1
<i>quarter_final</i>	294	0.13	0.34	0	1
<i>semi_final</i>	294	0.07	0.26	0	1
<i>final</i>	294	0.02	0.14	0	1
<i>substitute</i>	294	1.28	1.02	0	4
<i>broadcaster</i>	294	0.26	0.44	0	1

<i>domestic</i>	294	0.66	0.47	0	1
<i>derby</i>	294	0.05	0.21	0	1
<i>bd_winner</i>	294	0.21	0.41	0	1
<i>bd_3</i>	294	0.50	0.59	0	2
<i>bd_3vs</i>	294	0.03	0.18	0	1
<i>bd_10</i>	294	1.40	1.38	0	6
<i>bd_10vs</i>	294	0.14	0.35	0	1
<i>bd_winner_1</i>	294	0.20	0.40	0	1
<i>top_100</i>	294	1.24	1.29	0	5

Appendix 13. Descriptive statistics of the main variables, UK

Variable	Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.
<i>audience</i>	409	678.98	1129.14	2	6264
<i>outcome_uncertainty</i>	409	0.39	0.22	0	0.81
<i>competitive_intensity_group_stage</i>	409	0.02	0.15	0	1
<i>competitive_intensity_knockout</i>	409	0.32	0.86	0	5
<i>uefa_rank_combined</i>	409	52.27	48.08	3	348
<i>group_stage</i>	409	0.57	0.50	0	1
<i>last_16</i>	409	0.23	0.42	0	1
<i>quarter_final</i>	409	0.12	0.32	0	1
<i>semi_final</i>	409	0.06	0.24	0	1
<i>final</i>	409	0.01	0.12	0	1
<i>substitute</i>	409	1.88	1.26	0	4
<i>broadcaster</i>	409	0.07	0.26	0	1

<i>domestic</i>	409	0.57	0.50	0	1
<i>derby</i>	409	0.04	0.19	0	1
<i>bd_winner</i>	409	0.12	0.33	0	1
<i>bd_3</i>	409	0.30	0.53	0	2
<i>bd_3vs</i>	409	0.02	0.15	0	1
<i>bd_10</i>	409	1.11	1.34	0	6
<i>bd_10vs</i>	409	0.12	0.33	0	1
<i>bd_winner_1</i>	409	0.12	0.33	0	1
<i>top_100</i>	409	1.00	1.19	0	5

Appendix 14. UCL Top 5 Clubs and Top 3 Players, 1992/93 to 2018/19

Year	Top 5 Clubs (NATIONAL LEAGUE)	Top 3 Players (NATIONAL LEAGUE)
1992/93	Real Madrid (SPA), Bayern (GER), Red Star Belgrade (FRY), Barcelona (SPA), Anderlecht (BEL)	van Basten (Milan, ITA), Stoichkov (Barcelona, SPA), Bergkamp (Ajax, NED)
1993/94	Real Madrid (SPA), Barcelona (SPA), Juventus (ITA), Milan (ITA), Marseille (FRA)	Baggio (Juventus, ITA), Bergkamp (Inter, ITA), Cantona (Man United, ENG)
1994/95	Real Madrid (SPA), Barcelona (SPA), Juventus (ITA), Anderlecht (BEL), Milan (ITA)	Stoichkov (Barcelona, SPA), Baggio (Juventus, ITA), Maldini (Milan, ITA)
1995/96	Real Madrid (SPA), Barcelona (SPA), Ajax (NET), Porto (POR), Juventus (ITA)	Weah (Milan, ITA), Klinsmann (Bayern, GER), Litmanen (Ajax, NED)
1996/97	Ajax (NET), Parma (ITA), Benfica (POR), Milan (ITA), Spartak Moscow (RUS)	Sammer (Dortmund, GER), Ronaldo (Barcelona, SPA), Shearer (Newcastle, ENG)

1997/98	Juventus (ITA), Ajax (NET), Paris Saint Germain (FRA), Milan (ITA), Benfica (POR)	Ronaldo (Inter, ITA), Mijatovic (Real Madrid, SPA), Zidane (Juventus, ITA)
1998/99	Paris Saint Germain (FRA), Juventus (ITA), Ajax (NET), Dortmund (GER), Barcelona (SPA)	Zidane (Juventus, ITA), Suker (Real Madrid, SPA), Ronaldo (Inter, ITA)
1999/00	Juventus (ITA), Ajax (NET), Bayern (GER), Parma (ITA), Lazio (ITA)	Rivaldo (Barcelona, SPA), Beckham (Man United, ENG), Shevchenko (Milan, ITA)
2000/01	Juventus (ITA), Barcelona (SPA), Bayern (GER), Real Madrid (SPA), Lazio (ITA)	Figo (Real Madrid, SPA), Zidane (Juventus, ITA), Shevchenko (Milan, ITA)
2001/02	Real Madrid (SPA), Man United (ENG), Bayern (GER), Barcelona (SPA), Lazio (ITA)	Owen (Liverpool, ENG), Raul (Real Madrid, SPA), Kahn (Bayern, GER)
2002/03	Real Madrid (SPA), Bayern (GER), Man United (ENG), Barcelona (SPA), Lazio (ITA)	Ronaldo (Real Madrid, SPA), Carlos (Real Madrid, SPA), Kahn (Bayern, GER)
2003/04	Real Madrid (SPA), Barcelona (SPA), Man United (ENG), Valencia (SPA), Bayern (GER)	Nedved (Juventus, ITA), Henry (Arsenal, ENG), Maldini (Milan, ITA)
2004/05	Real Madrid (SPA), Valencia (SPA), Barcelona (SPA),	Shevchenko (Milan, ITA), Deco (Barcelona, SPA), Ronaldinho (Barcelona,

	Man United (ENG), Bayern (GER)	SPA)
2005/06	Real Madrid (SPA), Valencia (SPA), Milan (ITA), Barcelona (SPA), Liverpool (ENG)	Ronaldinho (Barcelona, SPA), Lampard (Chelsea, ENG), Gerrard (Liverpool, ENG)
2006/07	Milan (ITA), Barcelona (SPA), Real Madrid (SPA), Inter (ITA), Juventus (ITA)	Cannavaro (Real Madrid, SPA), Buffon (Juventus, ITA), Henry (Arsenal, ENG)
2007/08	Milan (ITA), Barcelona (SPA), Liverpool (ENG), Inter (ITA), Arsenal	Kaka (Milan, ITA), Ronaldo (Juventus, ITA), Messi (Barcelona, SPA)
2008/09	Chelsea (ENG), Milan (ITA), Liverpool (ENG), Barcelona (SPA), Arsenal (ENG)	Ronaldo (Man United, ENG), Messi (Barcelona, SPA), Torres (Liverpool, ENG)
2009/10	Barcelona (SPA), Chelsea (ENG), Liverpool (ENG), Man United (ENG), Milan (ITA)	Messi (Barcelona, SPA), Ronaldo (Real Madrid, SPA), Xavi (Barcelona, SPA)
2010/11	Barcelona (SPA), Man United (ENG), Chelsea (ENG), Arsenal (ENG), Liverpool (ENG)	Messi (Barcelona, SPA), Iniesta (Barcelona, SPA), Xavi (Barcelona, SPA)
2011/12	Man United (ENG), Barcelona (SPA), Chelsea (ENG), Bayern (GER), Liverpool (ENG)	Messi (Barcelona, SPA), Ronaldo (Real Madrid, SPA), Xavi (Barcelona, SPA)

2012/13	Barcelona (SPA), Man United (ENG), Chelsea (ENG), Bayern (GER), Real Madrid (SPA)	Messi (Barcelona, SPA), Ronaldo (Real Madrid, SPA), Iniesta (Barcelona, SPA)
2013/14	Barcelona (SPA), Bayern (GER), Chelsea (ENG), Real Madrid (SPA), Man United (ENG)	Ronaldo (Real Madrid, SPA), Messi (Barcelona, SPA), Ribery (Bayern, GER)
2014/15	Real Madrid (SPA), Barcelona (SPA), Bayern (GER), Chelsea (ENG), Atletico Madrid (SPA)	Ronaldo (Real Madrid, SPA), Messi (Barcelona, SPA), Neuer (Bayern, GER)
2015/16	Real Madrid (SPA), Barcelona (SPA), Bayern (GER), Chelsea (ENG), Atletico Madrid (SPA)	Messi (Barcelona, SPA), Ronaldo (Real Madrid, SPA), Neymar (Barcelona, SPA)
2016/17	Real Madrid (SPA), Bayern (GER), Barcelona (SPA), Atletico Madrid (SPA), Chelsea (ENG)	Ronaldo (Real Madrid, SPA), Messi (Barcelona, SPA), Griezmann (Atletico Madrid, SPA)
2017/18	Real Madrid (SPA), Bayern (GER), Barcelona (SPA), Atletico Madrid (SPA), Juventus (ITA)	Ronaldo (Real Madrid, SPA), Messi (Barcelona, SPA), Neymar (PSG, FRA)
2018/19	Real Madrid (SPA), Atletico Madrid (SPA), Bayern (GER), Barcelona (SPA), Juventus (ITA)	Modric (Real Madrid, SPA), Ronaldo (Juventus, ITA), Griezmann (Atletico Madrid, SPA)

Appendix 15. UCL Top 5 club and Top 3 player appearances, 2003/04 to 2018/19

Year	Matches			Top 5 club appearances			Top 3 player appearances		
	SF1	SF2	Final	SF1	SF2	Final	SF1	SF2	Final
2003/04	Monaco v.	Porto v.	Monaco v. Porto	××	××	××	×××	×××	×××
	Chelsea	Deportivo							
2004/05	Milan v. PSV	Chelsea v.	Milan v.	××	××	××	✓××	×××	✓××
		Liverpool	Liverpool						
2005/06	Arsenal v.	Milan v.	Arsenal v.	××	✓✓	✓×	×××	✓××	✓××
	Villarreal	Barcelona	Barcelona						
2006/07	Man United v.	Chelsea v.	Milan v.	✓×	××	✓×	×××	×××	×××
	Milan	Liverpool	Liverpool						
2007/08	Barcelona v. Man	Liverpool v.	Man United v.	✓×	✓×	××	✓✓×	×××	✓××
	United	Chelsea	Chelsea						

2008/09	Barcelona v. Chelsea	Man United v. Arsenal	Barcelona v. Man United	✓✓	✓×	✓×	✓××	✓××	✓✓×
2009/10	Munich v. Lyon	Inter v. Barcelona	Bayern v. Inter	××	✓×	××	×××	✓✓×	×××
2010/11	Real Madrid v. Barcelona	Schalke v. Man United	Barcelona v. Man United	✓×	✓×	✓✓	✓✓✓	×××	✓✓✓
2011/12	Bayern v. Real Madrid	Chelsea v. Barcelona	Bayern v. Chelsea	✓×	✓✓	✓✓	×××	✓✓×	×××
2012/13	Dortmund v. Real Madrid	Bayern v. Barcelona	Dortmund v. Bayern	✓×	✓✓	✓×	✓××	✓✓×	×××
2013/14	Real Madrid v. Bayern	Atletico Madrid v. Chelsea	Real Madrid v. Atletico Madrid	✓✓	✓×	✓×	✓✓×	×××	✓××
2014/15	Juventus v. Real Madrid	Barcelona v. Bayern	Juventus v. Barcelona	✓×	✓✓	✓×	✓××	✓✓×	✓××

2015/16	Man City v. Real Madrid	Atletico Madrid v. Bayern	Real Madrid v. Atletico Madrid	✓×	✓✓	✓✓	✓××	×××	✓××
2016/17	Monaco v. Juventus	Real Madrid v. Atletico Madrid	Juventus v. Real Madrid	××	✓✓	✓×	×××	✓✓×	✓××
2017/18	Bayern v. Real Madrid	Liverpool v. Roma	Real Madrid v. Liverpool	✓✓	××	✓×	✓××	×××	✓××
2018/19	Tottenham v. Ajax	Barcelona v. Liverpool	Tottenham v. Liverpool	××	✓×	××	×××	×××	×××
2003/04 – 2018/19				31/64		14/32	25/48		13/48
				48.4%		43.8%	52.1%		27.1%

