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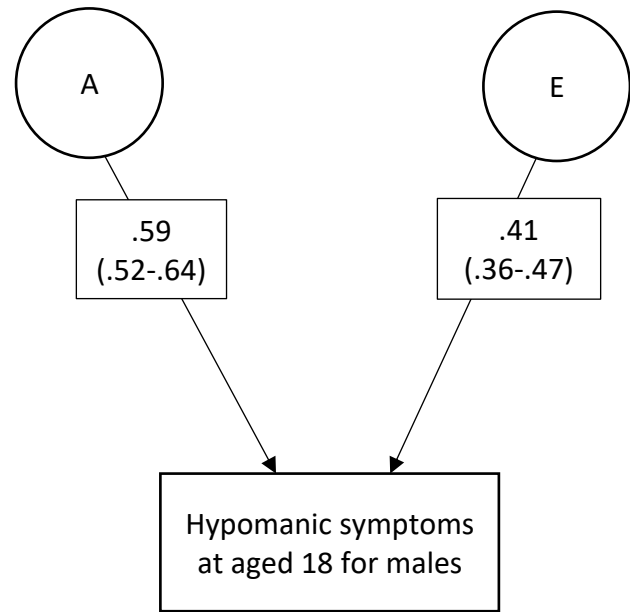
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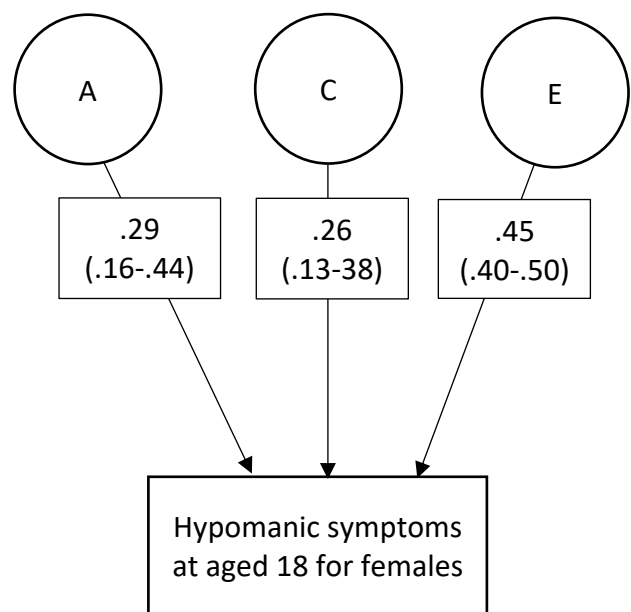
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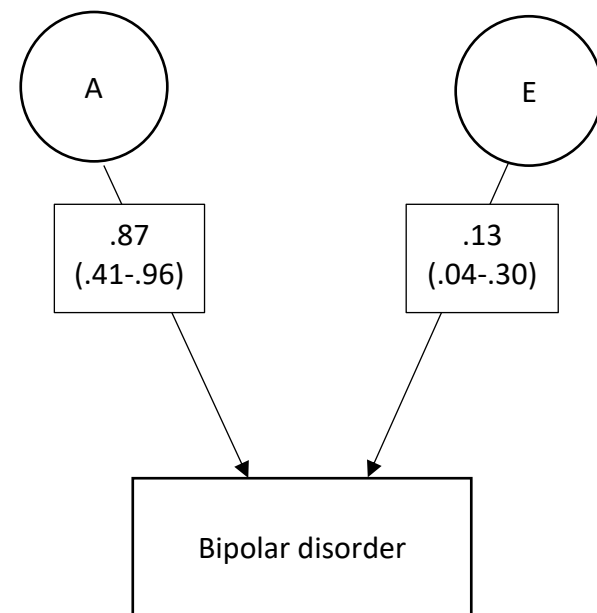
**Panel A.** Male univariate twin estimates for hypomania at age 18



**Panel B.** Female univariate twin estimates for hypomania at age 18



**Panel C.** Univariate twin estimates for bipolar disorder diagnosis or lithium prescription up to age 24 years



**Panel D.** Estimates for joint-continuous model for bipolar disorder and hypomanic symptoms

