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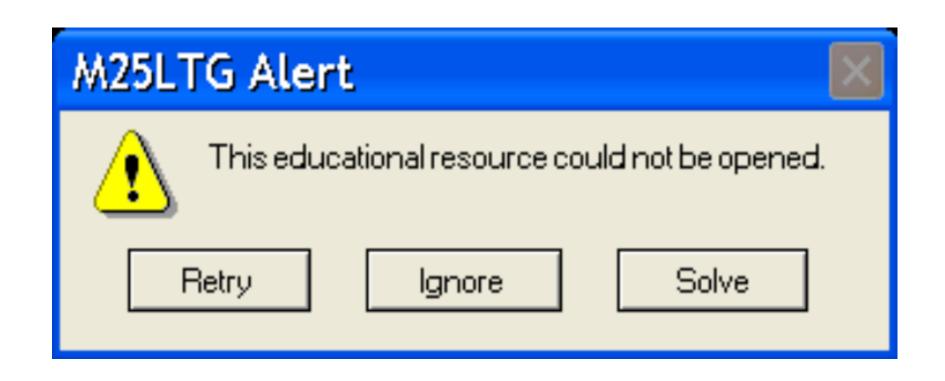
Havemann, Leo and Bramer, B. and Sherman, S. (2010) This educational resource could not be opened. In: M25 Learning Technology Group, March 2010, London, UK. (Unpublished)

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An M25 Learning Technology Group Discussion on Barriers to Opening Educational Resources

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### **Benefits of OER**

- Administrative convenience
- Free access to quality(?) material
- Ability to re-use/re-purpose existing materials
- Share ideas/practice
- Build "knowledge communities"
- Showcase good practice, enhancing visibility and reputation (of an individual & institutional)

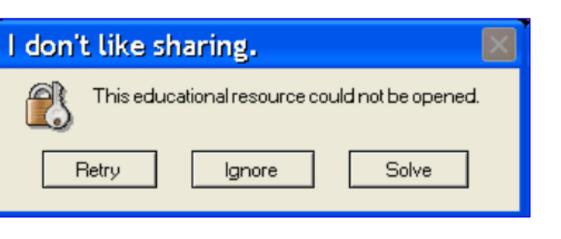
Theoretically...

### **Reality Check!**



In practice we are not seeing this taken up by academics - or those in other educational roles.

### To discuss...



What prevents people wanting to share?



What prevents the **use** of other people's content?

...and what are the

# This educational resource could not be opened

Feedback from group discussion @ the M25LTG Meeting, March 2010

## Question 1: What are the barriers that stop people wanting to share - and how can we overcome them?

#### **BARRIERS**

- Ego (institutional ownership vs personal?)
- IPR (questions over who owns it)
- Technical competence not sure how to go about it
- Time contraints
- What's in it for me?
- Future use, potential mis-use concerns- where will it end up?
- Lecture capture lack of confidence fear of it not being 'up to scratch', or of good enough technical quality, to be shared
- Not wanting others to benefit from your hard work
- Using copyright material without permission - not wanting this exposed

#### **SOLUTIONS**

- Rewards and recognition
- Institutional credit
- Support and help
- Successful examples
- Tracking usage
- Feeback/rating system
- Preparing / pre-warning lecturers of plans to share content (by default? opt-out model?)
- Changing paradigm / attitude / culture
- Examples of sharing that have led to increased fame / enhanced reputation for the lecturer or institution
- More people doing it
- More money / incentives

## Question 2: What are the barriers to making use of other people's content and how can we overcome them?

#### **BARRIERS**

- Quality issues "a lot of it is crap"
- Time to search and identify appropriate repository/quality resources and then adapt.
- Technical problems e.g. download and in wrong format
- Habit a) people dont know there are all these repositories; b) past experiences; c) people use Google
- Culture "sharing is not something we do"
- Division between academics and information/e-learning specialists
- Some people just prefer to develop material themselves.
- Inconsistency of look and feel if cobbling together "borrowed" materials
- Fear of using copyright material

#### **SOLUTIONS**

- Use resources which are short/small and easy to find, and which you cannot easily produce yourself - e.g. movie, flash learning object
- Make common resources (e.g. referencing) which can be re-used
- Search/discovery making it easier for someone to find what they need
- Skills development
- Format must not matter
- More e-learners! more learning technologists!
- Share good practices, develop more opportunities to share practice and the habit of sharing
- Develop a cultural shift
- Use Google 'cos it works!
- Write it yourself since you know your learners!

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#### Thanks for participating!

